

# CLEANGO INNOVATIONS INC.

Management Discussion & Analysis

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

This Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 of CleanGo Innovations Inc. (the "Company" or "CleanGo"). Such consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). All dollar amounts are expressed in Canadian dollars unless otherwise indicated. This MD&A is prepared as of April 29, 2024.

#### CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

The information provided in this MD&A, including information incorporated by reference, may contain "forward- looking statements" about the Company. In addition, the Company may make or approve certain statements in future filings with Canadian securities regulatory authorities, in press releases, or in oral or written presentations by representatives of the Company that are not statements of historical fact and may also constitute forward-looking statements. All statements, other than statements of historical fact, made by the Company that address activities, events or developments that the Company expects or anticipates will or may occur in the future are forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to, statements preceded by, followed by or that include words such as "may", "will", "would", "could", "should", "believes", "estimates", "projects", "potential", "expects", "plans", "intends", "anticipates", "targeted", "continues", "forecasts", "designed", "goal", or the negative of those words or other similar or comparable words. Forward-looking statements may relate to future financial conditions, results of operations, the impact of the COVID 19 pandemic on our business, plans, objectives, performance or business developments. Such statements reflect our current views with respect to future events and are subject to risks and uncertainties and are necessarily based upon a number of estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by Clean Go, are inherently subject to significant business, economic, competitive, political and social uncertainties and contingencies. Many factors could cause our actual results, performance, or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance, or achievements that may be expressed or implied by such forwardlooking statements. In making the forward-looking statements included in this MD&A, the Company has made various material assumptions, including, but not limited to: (i) receiving patents on its proprietary product formulation; (ii) obtaining enough customers to create market; (iii) general business and economic conditions; (iv) the availability of financing on reasonable terms; (v) the Company's ability to attract and retain skilled staff; (vi) market competition; (vii) the products and technology offered by the Company's competitors; and (viii) the Company's ability to protect proprietary rights.

In evaluating forward-looking statements, current and prospective shareholders should specifically consider various factors, including the risks outlined below under the heading "Financial Instruments and Risks". Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties, or a risk that is not currently known to us materialize, or should assumptions underlying those forward-looking statements prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those described herein. These forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this MD&A and we do not intend, and do not assume any obligation, to update these forward-looking statements, except as required by applicable securities laws. Investors are cautioned that forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are inherently uncertain. Accordingly, investors are cautioned not to put undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

#### **OVERVIEW AND OUTLOOK**

CleanGo Innovations Inc. (the "Company" or "CleanGo") was incorporated as CDN BVentures Ltd. on October 30, 2014 under the Business Corporations Act (British Columbia). On August 27, 2021, the Company began trading on the Canadian Securities Exchange ("Exchange") under the symbol "CGII". The Company's principal business activity is to manufacture and sell cleaning and disinfecting and descaling solutions using a proprietary formulation which is non-toxic, biodegradable and uses no harsh chemicals to provide a green solution to buyers.

# **Significant Events**

In 2014, the Company obtained an exclusive worldwide licensing agreement from Emporium Group S.A., a related company owned by the inventor and patent holder to utilize the proprietary solution to sell cleaning, disinfecting and descaling products.

Recent global issues, including the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and the 2022 Russian invasion of Ukraine have adversely affected workplaces, economies, supply chains, and financial markets globally. It is not possible for the Company to predict the

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

duration or magnitude of the adverse results of these issues and their effects on the Company's business or results of operations this time.

We generally believe that our performance and future success depend on a number of factors that present significant opportunities for us. These factors are also subject to a number of inherent risks and challenges, some of which are discussed below in the "Financial Instruments and Risks" section of this MD&A.

On November 20, 2020 the Company entered into an Arrangement Agreement ("Arrangement") with Clean Go Green Go under which a reverse acquisition transaction (the "Transaction" or "RTO") would be completed.

In late 2020, the Company was issued a Drug Identification Number ("DIN") for each of the Industrial and Total Purpose sprays and is actively pursuing DINs for its wipes and fogging lines. The DIN number has strategic importance as it enables the Company to make disinfecting claims on its label, as opposed to sanitizing claims only. Further, the product kills the human coronavirus, and numerous others, in a 10-minute standard exposure test.

In February 2021, the Company began making sales to retail and grocery stores in Canada. The Company was successful in selling to certain Sobey's, Safeway and IGA stores in Alberta. In late June 2021, the Company began a test of its solution designed for the oil and gas industry in a waterflood application. Initial results have been encouraging and if successful, could result in a new application for our product that would assist energy companies improve oil recoveries in tertiary recovery applications.

On August 27, 2021 the Company closed an arm's length business combination whereby the Company acquired all of the issued and outstanding common shares of CleanGo GreenGo. Upon closing, former CleanGo GreenGo shareholders held approximately 54% of the outstanding shares of the Company; accordingly, the Transaction is considered to be a reverse take-over transaction under which CleanGo GreenGo is identified as the accounting acquirer. Concurrently, a non-brokered \$1.0 million private placement occurred resulting in SoftLab9 issuing 2.5 million units priced at \$0.40 per unit which was comprised of 1 common share and 1/2 of a share purchase warrant, with each warrant convertible into a common share at \$0.70 per share.

On September 22, 2021 the Company received a DIN number from Health Canada for its plant-based, hand cream topical that has the same efficacy as 70% alcohol-based hand sanitizer. This represents the fourth Health Canada approval for CleanGo in 2021.

On September 29, 2021 CleanGo announced that it had signed a letter of intent with Dakota Supplies Inc., to acquire all of the issued and outstanding shares of the Company for a purchase price of \$2,000,000. The completion of the proposed transaction is subject to a number of conditions. Dakota Supplies Inc. is an Alberta based company that specializes in designing innovative solutions for a variety of industries, with a focus on aviation. Their MOPPITT Kit, currently used by Air Canada in their entire global fleet, includes an extendible pole, hand unit and cleaning pods and is a hands-free cleaning unit. This is expected to provide CleanGo with opportunities to enter the global aviation and transportation sanitation industry and use our Clean Go Green Go disinfectant and cleaner to fill the MOPPITT cleaning pods.

On November 22, 2021 CleanGo announced that it has received approval to increase the present retail roll out of the CleanGo GreenGo Suite of Disinfecting, Green Cleaning products into over 200 Sobeys, Safeway and IGA locations across Western Canada.

On November 29, 2021 CleanGo announced that it has entered a Strategic Partnership with Clean Sweep Industrial Solutions Inc ("Clean Sweep") to facilitate the sale of CleanGo Innovations proprietary formula to prospective and existing industrial clients.

On December 13, 2021 CleanGo announced that its board of directors has approved a consolidation (the "Consolidation") of the Company's issued share capital on the basis of four (4) common shares for one (1) new share of the Company (the "Consolidation Ratio").

On January 6, 2022 CleanGo announced its wholly owned subsidiary CleanGo GreenGo has received Green Seal Certification of it's compliance with industry leading GS-8 standards for its three-flagship cleaning and disinfecting products: CleanGo GreenGo Total Purpose, Fabric and Carpet & Industrial cleaners. CleanGo GreenGo's products met Green Seal's stringent standard for household use cleaning products. Green Seal requires products to be made from renewable material and sets strict sustainability criteria covering everything from raw materials to production to packaging. The cleaners were screened for carcinogens, reproductive toxins, mutagens, phthalates, parabens, and any other toxic ingredients that don't belong near adults, children or pets. Only the safest, most responsible, and most effective products achievable today are able to meet this standard.

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

On March 9, 2022 CleanGo announced that they have opened negotiations to sell their Green Certified Proprietary Suite of Cleaning Products through one of Europe's Larger Distributors. On April 6, 2022 the Company announced that as of April 1, 2022 the two parties have now agreed to and signed a Letter of Intent with German based HAST Group International GmbH who operates PROWIN, a retail distribution arm located in Ellerau, Germany, just outside of Hamburg. HAST is a well-established company with 30 years of experience as a Distributor and Retailer. HAST sells equally sustainable and environmentally friendly products across Europe through a unique retail platform. This Agreement is designed to help introduce our CleanGo GreenGo retail products into the European market not only for retail distribution but for white labeling and distribution throughout the European Union.

On April 26, 2022 CleanGo announced that they have begun the steps to relocate the primary manufacturing facility to the Houston, Texas area. The Board of Directors opted to adopt the initiative as a reaction to the growing demand in large Industrial based orders and to fine tune the distribution pipeline. Currently CleanGo GreenGo a wholly owned subsidiary of CleanGo Innovations Inc. has a manufacturing facility located in Calgary, Alberta Canada and a third-party manufacturing facility located in Los Angeles, California. The decision to relocate the manufacturing, distribution, and warehousing under one roof in Texas is economically sound. Further to this CleanGo will integrate ISO & GMP certifications into the new facility eliminating the requirement of third party blending and packaging services. These certifications will aid in the ability to offer our bottling and manufacturing services to our white label and private clients. The new 10,000 foot facility was opened in August of 2022.

On July 12, 2022 CleanGo announced a proposed private placement of up to 750,000 units ("Units") at a price of \$0.40 per Unit for gross proceeds of \$300,000 (the "Offering"). Each Unit consists of one common share in the capital of CleanGo and one-half of one Common Share purchase warrant (the "Warrant"). Each whole Warrant is entitled to acquire one Common Share at an exercise price of \$0.60 for a period of 18 months from issuance. The Warrants will be subject to an acceleration clause if the trading price of the Common Shares is greater than \$0.85 for a period of ten consecutive days. Proceeds of the Offering will be used for working capital purposes.

On September 13, 2022 CleanGo announced the creation of two new proprietary products. The two new products are a Foaming/Sanitizing Toilet Bowl Cleaner and a New Gel Total Purpose Solution.

On January 6, 2023 the Company announced it will be consolidating all of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company on the basis of one post consolidation Common Share for every 5 pre consolidation Common Shares. The Common Shares commenced trading on a post-share consolidation basis when the markets opened on January 13, 2023.

On June 6, 2023, the Company settled outstanding indebtedness of \$150,000 to the CEO and Director of the Company, through issuance of 500,000 units at a price of \$0.30 per Unit. Each Unit consists of one common share of the Company and one share purchase warrant. Each Warrant allows for the purchase one additional common share at an exercise price of \$0.40 for a period of 24 months from the date of issue.

On June 6, 2023, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement for an aggregate of \$75,000 through issuance of 250,000 units at a price of \$0.30 per Unit. Each Unit consists of one common share of the Company and one share purchase warrant. Each Warrant allows for the purchase one additional Common Share at an exercise price of \$0.40 for a period of 24 months from the date of issue.

On April 26, 2023 and June 26, 2023, the Company closed the first and second tranche of a non-brokered private placement of convertible note units of the Company respectively comprised of convertible notes in multiples of \$1,000 of principal and \$2,500 common share purchase warrants per CAD\$1,000 of principal. The Notes bears interest at rate of 1.5% per month and principal and accrued interest are repayable in common shares of the Company at a conversion price of \$0.375 per share at maturity 24 months from the date of issuance or at the time of earlier conversion at the option of either the Noteholder or the Company. If the Noteholder elects to convert within the first year, the payment of interest will be waived. Each Warrant entitles the holder to acquire one common share of the Company at an exercise price of CAD\$0.40 per share for a period of two years from issuance.

In connection with the First Tranche, the Company issued a Note with principal value of CAD\$150,000 and 375,000 Warrants for gross proceeds of CAD\$150,000. In connection with the Second Tranche, the Company issued a Note with principal value of CAD\$50,000 and 125,000 Warrants for gross proceeds of CAD\$50,000.

On June 14, 2023, the company received a purchase order from Oleum Partners LLC. for 14,000 Litres of CleanGo's Proprietary Oil and Gas formulation to deploy in a well located just outside of the Dallas, Fort worth area of Texas.

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

On July 11, 2023, the Company granted 210,900 options to certain Directors, officers and insiders. The Option are granted with an exercise price of \$0.35 per option and shall expire on July 11, 2028, being five years from the date of issuance and shall vest immediately.

On July 18, 2023, the Company entered into a Debt Settlement Agreement with its CEO in the amount of \$85,000 to be settled through the issuance of 285,714 common shares at a deemed value of \$0.35 per shares. As the debt was settled in the CEO's capacity as a shareholder, the value of the consideration was determined to be equal to the fair value of the debt settled.

On October 23, 2023, the company settled outstanding indebtedness of \$100,000 to certain creditors, through the issuance of 266,666 units at a price of \$0.375 per share.

On December 22, 2023, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement for an aggregate of \$501,338 through issuance of 835,564 units at a price of \$0.60 per Unit. Each Unit consists of one common share of the Company and one share purchase warrant. Each Warrant allows for the purchase one additional Common Share at an exercise price of \$0.90 for a period of 36 months from the date of issue.

Subsequent to December 31, 2023, the Company issued 10,000 common shares at a price of \$0.90 per share.

# **CONSOLIDATED RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

		Notes		Year Ended December 31, 2023	Year Ended December 31, 2022
Revenue			s	222,046	\$ 113,885
Cost of sale	S			(130,142)	(229,077)
Gross Mar	gin			91,904	(115,192)
Expenses					
-	Selling and administrative			579,330	1,009,590
	Depreciation and amortization	6,7		125,956	80,353
	Stock based compensation	11		103,678	718,646
	Foreign exchange loss			28,894	53,393
	Bad debt expense			2,310	21,401
	Finance expense/(income)	8		131,945	(8,142)
				972,113	1,875,241
Net loss b	efore undernoted items			(880,209)	(1,990,433)
	Other income			69,192	-
	Write-off share subscription receivable	4		-	(391,404)
	Loss on debt settlement	11		(92,000)	(22,717)
	Write-off accounts payable and accrued liabilities	15		164,352	720,690
Net loss				(738,665)	(1,683,864)
	Translation gain/(loss) on foreign operations			2,236	(3,254)
Comprehe	nsive loss		\$	(736,429)	\$ (1,687,118)
Basic and diluted loss per share			\$	(0.23)	\$ (0.72)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding basic and diluted				3,167,823	2,338,560

Revenue for the year ended December 31, 2023 was \$222,046 significantly higher than the revenue for December 31, 2022 of \$113.885, this is primarily due to increased orders received from the oil and gas sector. Cost of sales of \$130,142 for the year

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

ended December 31, 2023 was significantly lower than the cost of sales of \$229,077 from prior year, this is majorly due to the write off of obsolete or expired inventory in 2022.

Selling, general and administrative costs of \$579,330 for the year ended December 31, 2023 were \$430,260 lower than the prior year primarily due to consulting and marketing fees incurred in 2022 to improve the Company's visibility and increase sales.

Depreciation and amortization costs for the year ended December 31, 2023 of \$125,956 is \$45,603 higher than the prior year due to the amortization of a 5-year lease signed in August 2022, with the full year amortization for 2023 recognized compared to a few months in 2022.

Foreign exchange loss of \$28,894 for the year ended December 31, 2023 is \$24,499 lower than the prior year comparable period due to favourable USD/CAD exchange rates.

Bad debt expense of \$2,310 for the year ended December 31, 2023. In the prior year comparable period, there was a reversal of an amount accrued previously as GST receivable.

Finance expense of \$131,945 for the year ended December 31, 2023 primarily relates to accretion of lease liability on 5 year lease signed in August 2022, interest on convertible notes issued in April and June 2023 and interest on related party loans and is \$140,087 higher than the prior year comparable period.

Write off share subscription receivable for the year ended December 31, 2023 of \$0 compared to a prior year loss of \$391,404 due to management's assessment of collectability. In addition, loss on debt settlement of \$92,000 for the year ended from issuing shares at a price lower than the market price as at December 31, 2023 compared to \$22,717 in prior year by issuance of shares.

The Company wrote-off accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$164,352 for the year ended December 31, 2023 as the Company has no obligation to settle these payables as they majorly relate to softlab9 subsidiary debts. In 2022, payables of \$426,347 related to softlab9 subsidiaries were also written off. In 2023, it was ascertained that debts of \$294,343 relating to 2022 debts were also written off as the company has no obligations to settle these.

#### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

As at December 31, 2023, the Company's capital is composed of shareholders' deficit, Government Loans, and loans from related parties. The Company's primary objectives, when managing its capital, are to maintain adequate levels of funding to support operations of the Company and to maintain corporate and administrative functions. The Company defines capital as cash and equity, consisting of the issued common stock. The capital structure of the Company is managed to provide sufficient funding for operating activities. Funds are primarily secured through sales or a combination of equity capital raised by way of private placements and short-term debt. The Company had cash of \$296,728 as at December 31, 2023 and the Company had a working capital deficit of \$575,464 as at December 31, 2023 compared to a restated working capital deficit of \$1,022,040, as at December 31, 2022. This decrease in the working capital deficit is primarily due to cash funds received from share subscriptions and reduction in accounts payables and accrued liabilities.

The Company manages its capital structure in a manner that provides sufficient funding for operational and capital expenditure activities. Funds are secured through revenues or equity capital raised by means of private placements. There can be no assurances that the Company will be able to obtain debt or equity capital in the case of working capital deficits. The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements. If additional funds are required, the Company plans to raise additional capital primarily through the private placement of its equity securities. Under such circumstances, there is no assurance that the Company will be able to obtain further funds required for the Company's continued working capital requirements. There were no changes to the Company's approach to capital management during the year ended December 31, 2023.

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

#### RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND MANAGEMENT AND BOARD COMPENSATION

# Key management personnel:

Key management personnel include those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company as a whole. The Company has determined that key management personnel consist of executive and non-executive members of the Company's Board of Directors and corporate officers. Related party transactions are in the normal course of operations and initially measured at fair value. Amounts due to or from related parties are non-interest bearing, due on demand and unsecured, unless specified.

The following related party transactions represent amounts incurred during the year:

	D	ecember 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Consulting fees	\$	252,000	\$ 216,000
Legal fees		-	97,939
Stock Based Compensation		98,650	538,824
		350,650	852,763

# Summary of amounts payable to related parties:

	<b>December 31, 2023</b>			December 31, 2022	
Directors and officers	\$	206,580	\$	513,332	
Companies owned by directors		213,467		264,542	
Non-current promissory notes		220,607		-	
		640,654		777,874	

The amounts due to directors and management originated from expenses incurred by the directors and management on the behalf of the Company. Included in subscriptions receivable (Note 4) is \$75,000 due from the CEO, received subsequent to December 31, 2023.

One of the payables to the Company owned by directors of \$213,467 (At December 31, 2022 - \$264,542) is related to the acquisition of a worldwide licensing agreement in 2014.

The promissory notes were issued on September 15, 2023, to settle \$253,000 and USD \$24,000 in accounts payable owed to the CEO in exchange of these notes due on December 31, 2024. These notes are unsecured and accrue interest at 3% per annum until the full repayment of the principal amount. A contributory premium of \$83,153 was calculated and put to reserves with the promissory notes accreting up to face value as at December 31, 2023.

# **OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

The Company has not entered into any off-balance sheet arrangements.

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

#### 3. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

#### a) Fair value risk

Financial instruments recorded at fair value on the consolidated statements of financial position are classified using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- Level 3: Inputs that are not based on observable market data

Cash, trade receivables, other receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities and related party payables approximate their fair value due to their short-term maturities. Fair value of the Government loan approximate carrying value due to the effective interest rate used in the calculation of the carrying value.

#### b) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows from a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices or prevailing conditions. Market risk comprises two main types of risk: currency risk and interest rate risk and are disclosed as follows:

# (i) Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk of change in profit or loss that arises from fluctuations of foreign exchange rates and the degree of volatility of these rates. The Company undertakes sales and purchase transactions in foreign currencies and is therefore subject to gains and losses due to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates. The Company does not use derivative instruments to reduce its exposure to foreign currency risk.

The consolidated statements of financial position include the following amounts with respect to financial assets and liabilities for which cash flows are originally denominated in US dollars:

	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Cash	\$ 14,901	\$ 10,061
Trade receivables	\$ 3,496	\$ 784
Prepaids and deposits	\$ 15,871	\$ -
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ (8,307)	\$ (1,675)
Related party payables	\$ (222,236)	\$ (264,543)
Promissory note	\$ (32,488)	\$ -

As at December 31, 2023, if a shift in foreign currency exchange rates of 10% were to occur, the foreign exchange gain or loss on the Company's net monetary assets could change by approximately \$22,831 (At December 31, 2022 - \$25,537) due to the fluctuation, and this would be recorded in the consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss.

#### (ii) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that future cash flows will fluctuate as a result of changes in market interest rates. The Company is not exposed to risks associated with the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates as its loans are non-interest bearing.

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

#### c) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a customer or third party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations.

All the Company's cash is held through a Canadian and American chartered bank and accordingly, the Company's exposure to credit risk is considered to be limited.

The Company's trade receivables exposure to credit risk is considered to be limited. The Company's accounts receivable consists of amounts due from various customers. The maximum exposure to credit risk is equal to the carrying value of accounts receivable. The business models of the Company's respective segments require analysis of credit risk specific to each business line. The Company's historic rate of bad debts is low.

The Company applies the simplified approach to providing for ECL's prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of the lifetime expected loss provision for all trade receivables. To measure the ECL, trade receivables are assessed primarily on days past due combined with the Company's knowledge of past bad debts.

# d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. At December 31, 2023, the Company's cash balance of \$296,728 (\$14,105 at December 31, 2022) is unable to settle current liabilities of \$1,168,317 (\$1,233,924 at December 31, 2022). The Company manages its liquidity risk by attempting to maintain sufficient cash balances to enable settlement of transactions on the due date. Due to the working capital deficiency, the Company will need to seek further sources of cashflows through increase revenue and/or additional equity or debt financings.

# ADDITIONAL RISK FACTORS

For a detailed description of risk factors associated with the Company, refer to the "Risk Factors" section of the Company's Listing Application, which is available on SEDAR at <a href="https://www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a>.

# **Business Operational Risks**

# Competition

The Company faces significant competition in the chemical space as it is occupied by highly competitive multinational suppliers. Competitors that can reverse engineer the product or change components identified in the patent. Competition may result in pricing pressures, reduced profit margins or lost market share or a failure to grow the Company's market share, any of which could substantially harm its business and results of operations. The Company competes directly against wholesalers and direct retailers of products, including large, diversified chemical companies with substantial market share and established companies expanding their production lines. Many of the Company's competitors have significant competitive advantages, including longer operating histories, larger and broader customer bases, more established relationships with a broader set of suppliers, greater brand recognition and greater financial, research and development, marketing, distribution and other resources than the Company does. The Company's competitors may be able to achieve and maintain brand awareness and market share more quickly and effectively than it. The Company's competitors may also be able to increase sales in their new and existing markets faster than it does by emphasizing different distribution channels than it does.

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

The markets in which the Company operates are highly competitive. Competition may result in pricing pressures, reduced profit margins, lost market share (or a failure to grow the Company's market share), any of which could substantially harm its business and results of operations.

#### Economic Conditions and Consumer Spending

In the chemical space, the Company's customer base consists of national and international retailers, independent stores, and boutiques. The success of the Company is dependent on customers perpetually replenishing their distribution channels with the Company's merchandise, as well as ongoing commitments and purchase orders. The Company's ability to achieve the expected volume and price points of sales indirectly depends on the retailer's continuous ability to sell the Company's products to their enduse consumers. The retail chemical industry is highly sensitive to adverse economic factors, such as consumer debt levels, interest rates, social media reviews, consumer preferences and unemployment rates. Adverse economic conditions can have a negative impact on the volume of sales and gross margins that the Company expects to achieve in the retail industry. Further, the loss of a key client could materially affect future revenues and profitability.

# Key Personnel

The senior officers of the Company are critical to its success. In the event of the departure of a senior officer, the Company believes it will be successful in attracting and retaining qualified successors but there can be no assurance of such success. Recruiting qualified personnel as the Company grows is critical to its success. As the Company's business activities grow, it will require additional key financial, administrative and technical personnel as well as additional operations staff. If the Company is not successful in attracting and retaining qualified personnel, the efficiency of its operations could be affected, which could have an adverse impact on the Company's future cash flows, earnings, results of operations and financial condition.

# Intellectual Property

The Company believes that its trademarks, patents and regulatory registrations are important to its competitive position. A substantial element of the Company's marketing strategy involves the creation of brand awareness in respect of its trademarks and patented products. The success of the Company will depend, in part, on its ability to maintain proprietary protection over its intellectual property and operate without infringing the proprietary rights of third parties. Despite precautions, it may be possible for a third party to copy or otherwise obtain and use the Company's technologies without authorization. There can be no assurance that any steps taken by the Company will prevent misappropriation of its intellectual property. In addition, intellectual property protection may be unavailable or limited in some foreign jurisdictions where laws or law enforcement practices may not offer the same level of intellectual property protection as the United States or Canada, and it may be more difficult for the Company to successfully register its intellectual property or challenge the use of its intellectual property by other parties in these jurisdictions. If the Company fails to protect and maintain its intellectual property rights, the value of its brands could be diminished, and the Company's competitive position may suffer.

If any of the Company's intellectual property is successfully challenged, the Company could be forced to rebrand or re-engineer its products, which could result in loss of brand recognition and could require the Company to devote resources to new product development and advertising and marketing of new brands, and the Company's competitive position may suffer, which could have a material adverse effect on its financial condition.

Litigation may be necessary to protect and enforce the Company's intellectual property rights, or to defend against claims brought by third parties. Although the Company is not aware of any current claims, the Company's products may, or may in the future be claimed to violate intellectual property rights of third parties. Although the Company cannot currently estimate the likely outcome of any intellectual property-related claims or lawsuits, any such litigation or claims brought by or against the Company could result in substantial costs and diversion of resources, which could have an adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. If disputes arise in the future, the Company may not be able to successfully resolve these types of conflicts to its satisfaction.

# **Managements Discussion & Analysis**

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

Government Regulation, Regulatory Approvals and Compliance with Laws

The Company has secured a COVID-19 Site Licence (COV2095). This COVID-19 Site Licence is issued for the sole purpose of manufacturing and/or importing antiseptic skin cleansers (i.e. hand sanitizers) as an interim measure and is valid only for the duration of the COVID-19 emergency response. Should a member of the Company's team contract COVID-19, it may face a temporary facility closure as ordered by Alberta Health Services (AHS), the Provincial Government, or the Federal Government. If a facility closure would present itself, on either side of the border, its third-party supply chain is sufficiently robust to fulfill shipments.

In addition, cross border shipments involved in international trade may be hindered should the Federal Government elect to impose shipping restrictions. As the Company formulates on both sides of the Canada/USA border, with third party supply chains sourced locally, this risk is minimized.

The Company has established DIN numbers, as stated earlier and approvals must be maintained, as required, by Health Canada and US FDA. Labelling shall be maintained to Federal requirements on both sides of the border. With the Company having Health Canada and FDA approvals for its product line, there is risk of the approvals being revoked, but management believes the risk to be negligible.

The Company has maintained compliance with regulators since inception and it will continue to maintain regulatory compliance with governing law into the future.

#### Trading Price Volatility

The market price of the Company Shares could be subject to significant fluctuations which could materially reduce the market price of the Company Shares regardless of the Company's operating performance. In addition to the other risk factors described in this section of the Listing Statement, such factors include actual or anticipated changes or fluctuations in operating results, adverse market reaction to any indebtedness the Company may incur or securities it may issue in the future, litigation or regulatory action, significant acquisitions, business combinations or other strategic actions or capital commitments by or involving the Company or its competitors, recruitment or departure of key personnel and investors' general perception and reactions to the Company's public disclosure and filings. In addition, broad market and industry factors may harm the market price of the Company Shares. As a result, the market price of the Company Shares may fluctuate based upon factors external to the Company and that may have little or nothing to do with the Company, including expectations of market analysts, positive or negative recommendations or withdrawal of research coverage by analysts, publication of research reports or news stories about the Company, competitors or the industry and changes in general political, economic, industry and market conditions and trends.

# Equity financing

The issuance of a substantial number of the Company Shares in the public market could occur at any time. These sales, or the market perception that the holders of a large number of the Company Shares intend to sell the Company Shares, could significantly reduce the market price of the Company Shares and the market price could decline. The Company cannot predict the effect, if any, that future public sales of these securities or the availability of these securities for sale will have on the market price of the Company Shares. If the market price of the Company Shares was to drop as a result, this might impede the Company's ability to raise additional capital and might cause remaining shareholders to lose all or part of their investments.

#### Dilution

The Company will be authorized to issue an unlimited number of the Company Shares or other securities for such consideration and on such terms and conditions as may be established by the Company, without the approval of the Company Shareholders. In addition, it is currently anticipated that the Company will be required to conduct additional equity financings to develop the business of the Company as currently planned by the Company and envisioned by management of the Company. Any further issuance of the Company Shares pursuant to such equity financings may further dilute the interests of existing shareholders.

# CleanGo Innovations Inc. Managements Discussion & Analysis

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

# **OUTSTANDING SHARE DATA**

As of 29 April, 2024, the company currently has 4,694,427 common shares, 329,552 stock options and 2,085,564 warrants issued and outstanding.